

# APPENDIX 1

<b>Title</b>	<b>Community Safety – Scrutiny Update</b>
<b>Date</b>	<b>May 2019 (based on April 2017 - March 2018 data)</b>
<b>Status</b>	<b>Draft</b>
<b>Current Version</b>	<b>1</b>
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This document updates with 2017 to 2018 data, the nine areas as identified in Scrutiny which saw the Isle of Wight as an outlier with regards to 2016 to 2017 data. These are:

1. Public Order
2. Violence Against the Person
3. Sexual Offences
4. Drug Offences
5. Killed Seriously Injured (KSI) Under-18
6. Youth Reoffending
7. Adult Reoffending
8. Adult Reoffending – Number of Offences
9. Under-18 Alcohol Admissions

## Sources, Comparator Groups and Confidence Levels:

Data sources are Office National Statistics (ONS), public health fingertips tool and Youth Offending Team. Comparator groups are iquanta most similar groups for crime statistics; children’s comparator group for children’s data see: [LAIT tool](#) ; Youth Justice Board comparator group for Youth Offending data and CIPFA comparator group for adult’s health data see: <https://www.cipfa.org/>.

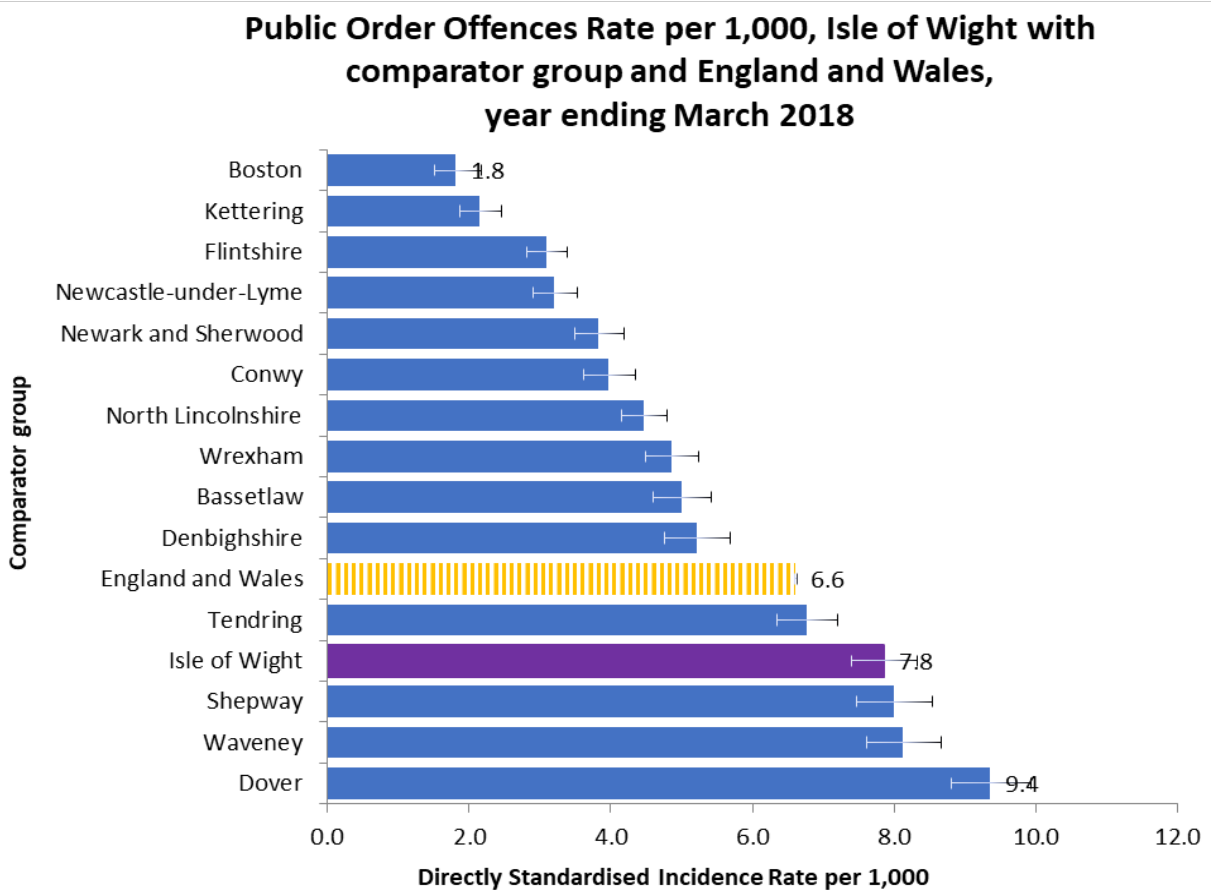
Confidence intervals – 95% (see appendix for further information)

## 1. Public Order

Published ONS data year ending March 2018 puts the Isle of Wight's rate per 1,000 public order offences at 7.8 compared to the England and Wales average of 6.6. Rates for all the areas have increased from 2017 with the England and Wales' rate increasing from 4.9 per 1,000 and the Isle of Wight's rates increasing from 6.7.

The Isle of Wight's rate is statistically significantly higher (worse) than 12 of the comparator group including England and Wales.

Although the rate has increased locally, our standing compared to the comparator group has improved on 2017 where we had the highest rate of all the comparator group:



Source: <https://www.ons.gov.uk>

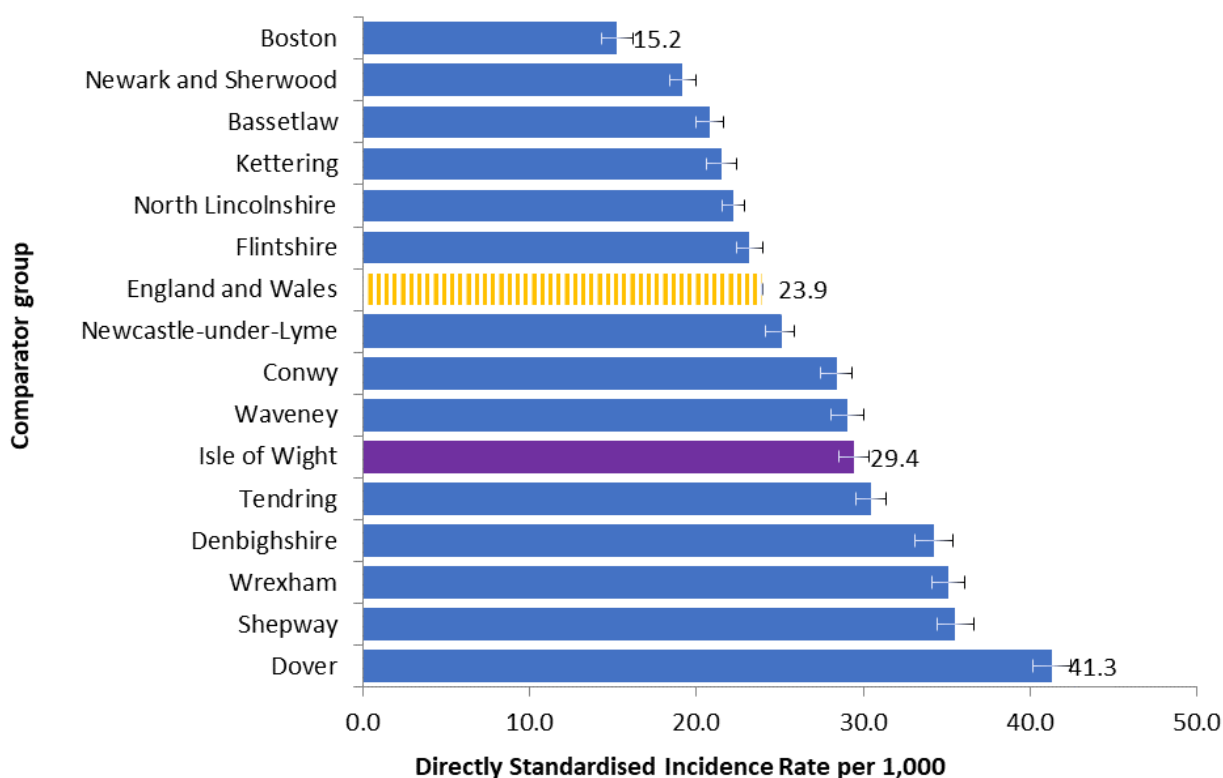
## 2. Violence Against the Person

The Isle of Wight's rate for violence against the person for year ending March 2018 is 29.4 per 1,000. This is an increase on the Island's rate year ending 2017 (26.4 per 1,000). All areas have seen an increase from 2017 including England and Wales which has increased from 20.2 per 1,000 in 2017 to 23.9 per 1,000 in 2018. As with public order offences – although the rate locally has increased our standing compared to the comparator group has improved.

The Isle of Wight's rate is now statistically significantly lower (better) than four of the comparator group and statistically significantly higher (worse) than eight, including England and Wales.

In 2017 our rate put us statistically significantly worse than 10 of the comparator group:

**Violence Against the person Rate per 1,000, Isle of Wight with comparator group and England and Wales, year ending March 2018**



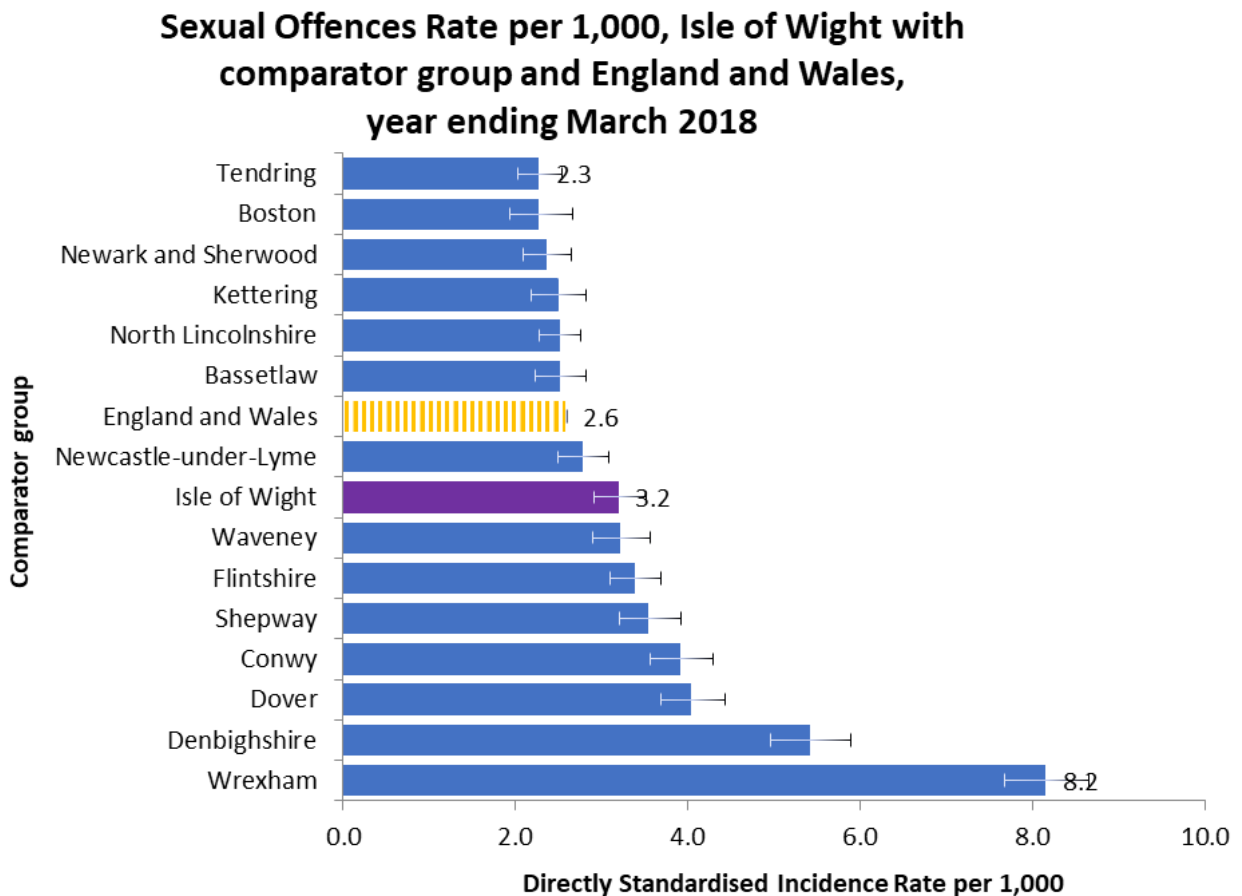
Source: <https://www.ons.gov.uk>

### 3. Sexual Offences

The rate of sexual offences per 1,000 for the Isle of Wight year ending March 2018 is 3.2 compared to the England and Wales average of 2.6 per 1,000. The rate for the Isle of Wight is statistically significantly higher (worse) than seven of the comparators including England and Wales but statistically significantly lower (better) than four.

The Island's rate is a slight increase on 2017's figure (3.1 per 1,000) but an improvement in comparison to our standing in 2017 which saw the Island higher (worse) than nine of the comparator group.

All areas (except Newcastle-under-Lyme) have seen an increase from 2017:

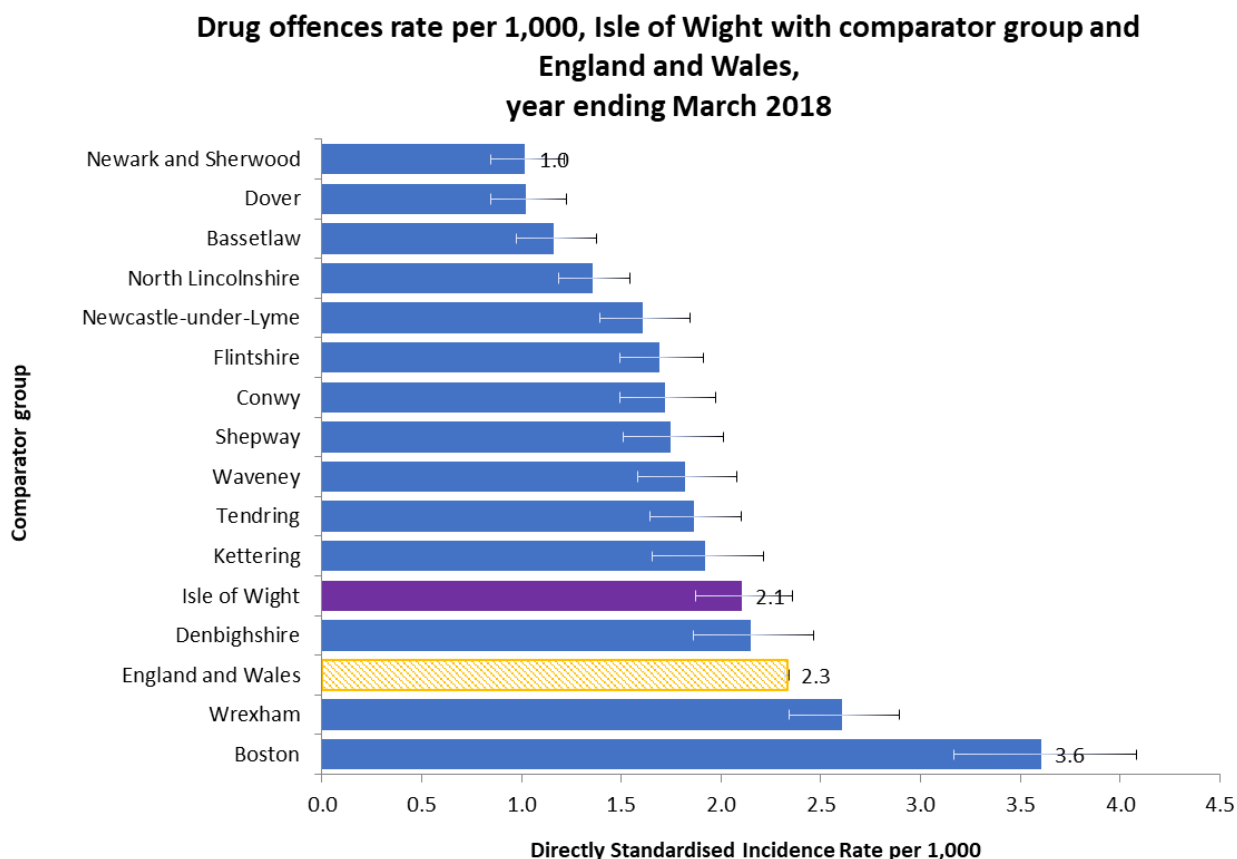


Source: <https://www.ons.gov.uk>

#### 4. Drug Offences

The rate of drug offences on the Isle of Wight for year ending March 2018 is 2.1 per 1,000. This is a reduction on 2017 figures (2.8 per 1,000).

Although the Island's rate has improved it remains only statistically significantly lower (better) than one of the comparator group as some of the other areas in the group including England and Wales (reduced from 2.4 in 2017 to 2.3 in 2018) have seen a decrease:

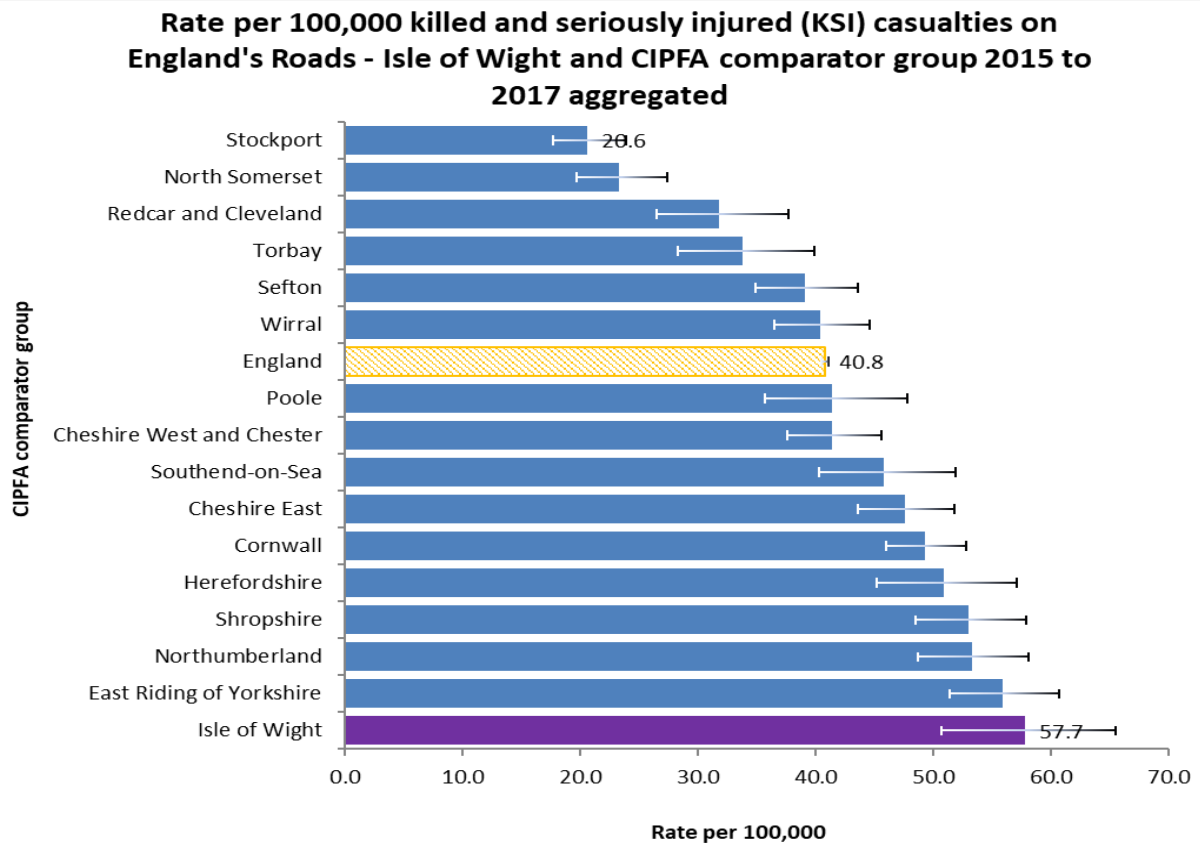


Source: <https://www.ons.gov.uk>

## 5. Killed Seriously Injured (KSI)

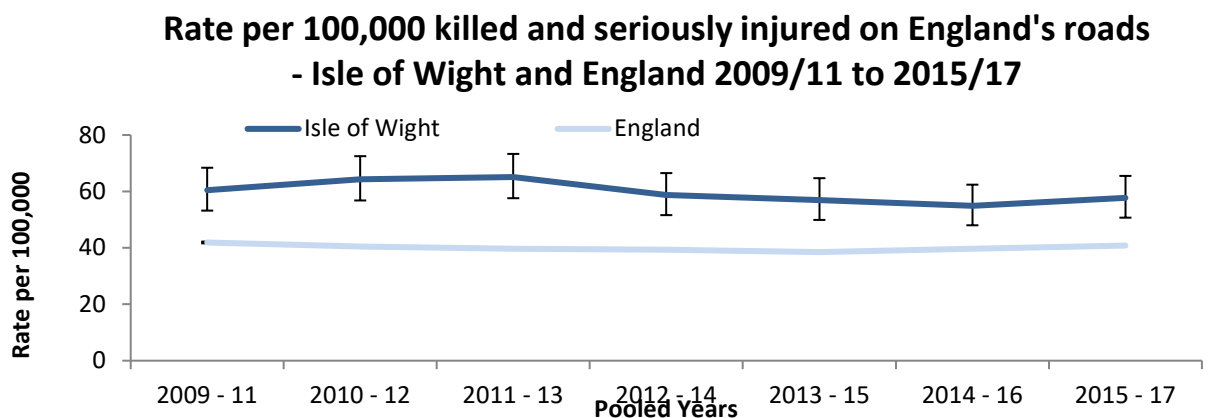
The rate of those killed or seriously injured (KSI) on the Island's road (aggregated data 2015 to 2017) is 57.7 per 100,000 compared to the England average 40.8 per 100,000. Both the Isle of Wight's and England's rate have increased from 2014 to 2016 period (54.9 and 39.7 respectively).

The Isle of Wight's rate is statistically significantly higher (worse) than nine of the comparator group including England and Wales (compared to six in 2014 to 2016). It is important to remember that numbers are low (with the Island having the sixth lowest count - 243 people) and therefore comparisons less robust:



Source: <https://fingertips.phe.org.uk>

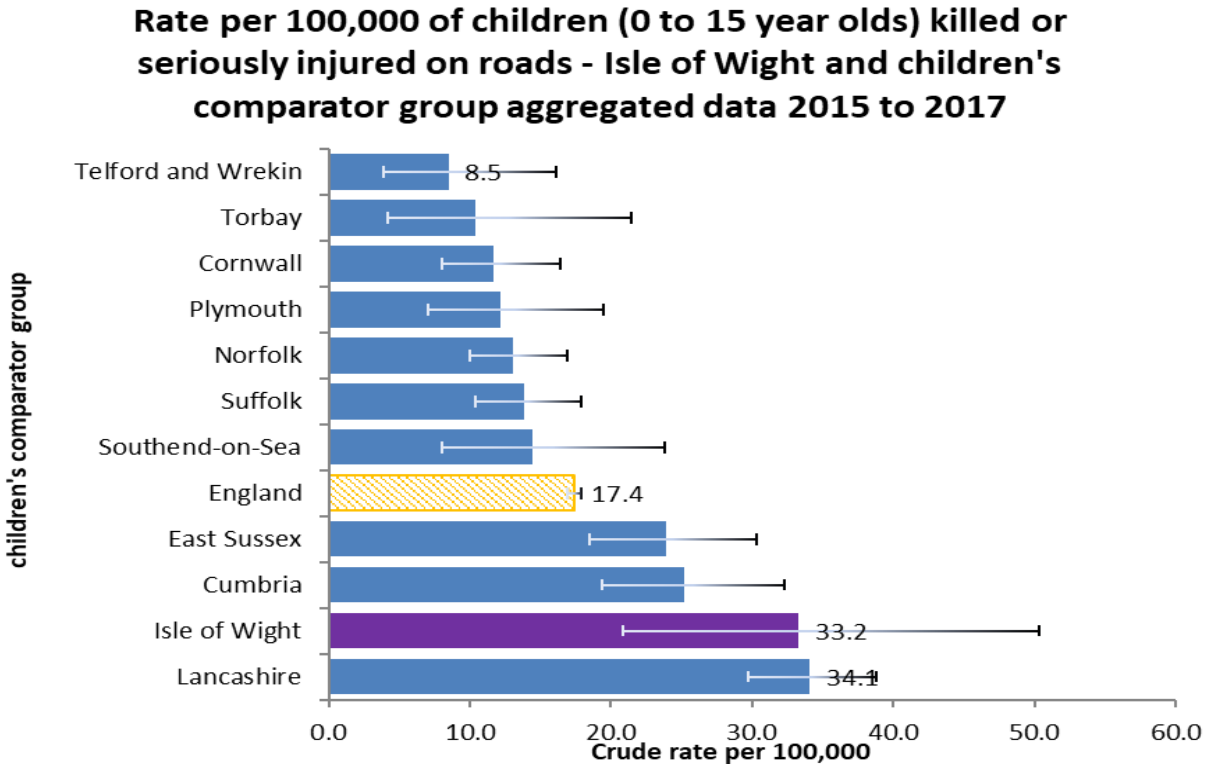
There had been a reducing (improving) trend locally but as we have seen, 2015 to 2017 data has seen an increase both locally and nationally:



Source: <https://fingertips.phe.org.uk>

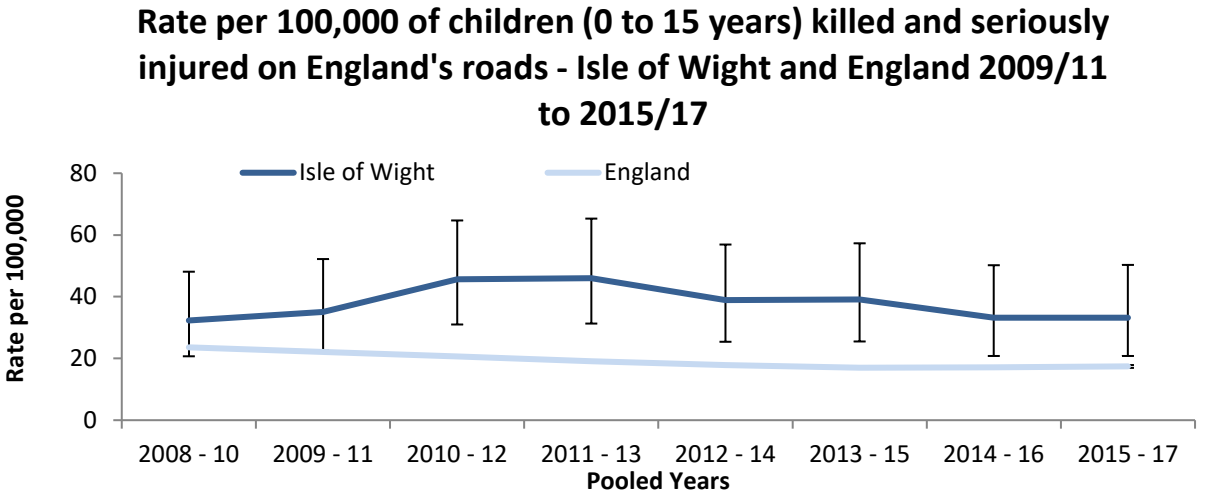
The rate of under-16-year olds killed or seriously injured on the Island’s road is 33.2 per 100,000 (2015 to 2017). This figure is the same as the previous data period (2014 to 2016). The Island’s rate is statistically significantly worse than six of the comparator group including England’s rate (17.4 per 100,000).

The Island’s position as compared to the comparator group has remained unchanged from the 2014 to 2016 data. It is important to remember that small numbers (22 0 to 15-year olds) makes comparisons less robust:



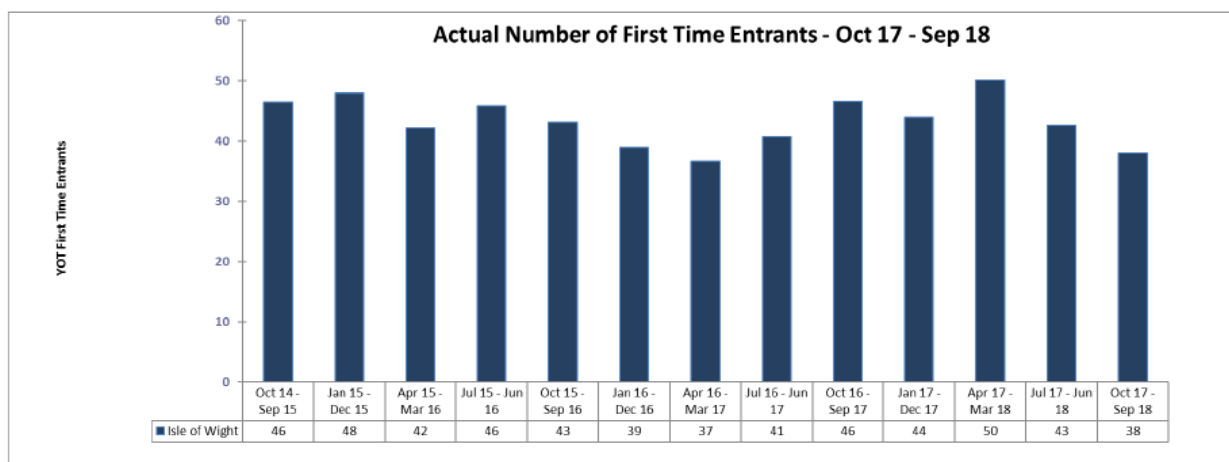
Source: <https://fingertips.phe.org.uk>

The graph below further illustrates the trends locally and nationally. The Isle of Wight had seen a reducing trend since 2012-14 which has recently plateaued. Nationally, there has been a slight increase from 17.1 per 100,000 in 2014 to 2016 to 17.4 per 100,000 in 2015 to 2017:



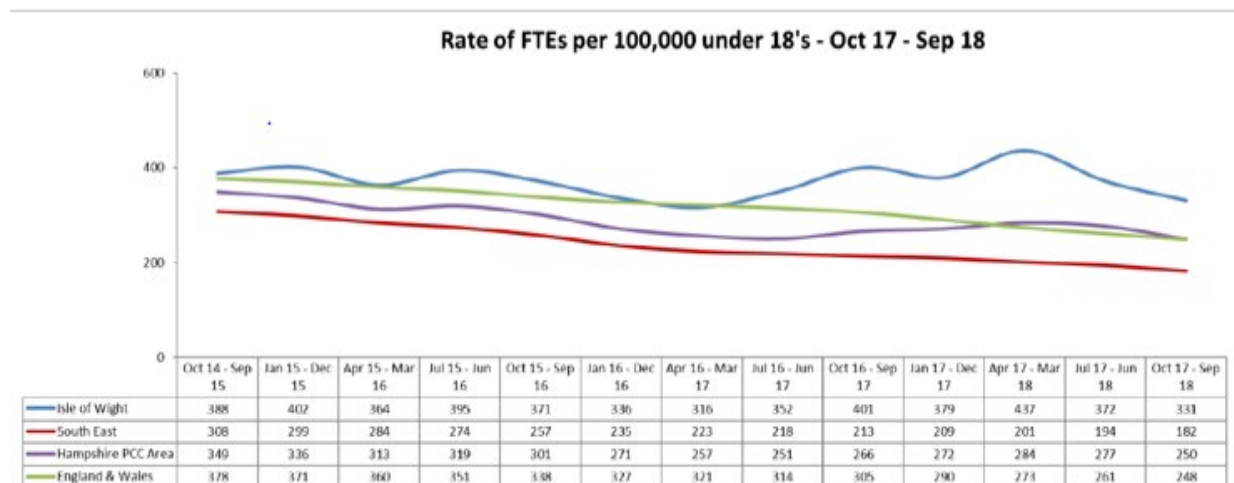
## 6. Youth Reoffending

In the 12-month period up to September 2018 there was a fall in the number of First Time Entrants (FTEs) to 38 young people. This is the second lowest figure since 2014/2015 and down from 46 in the previous year:



Source: Youth Justice Board Data Release to YOTs (not published)

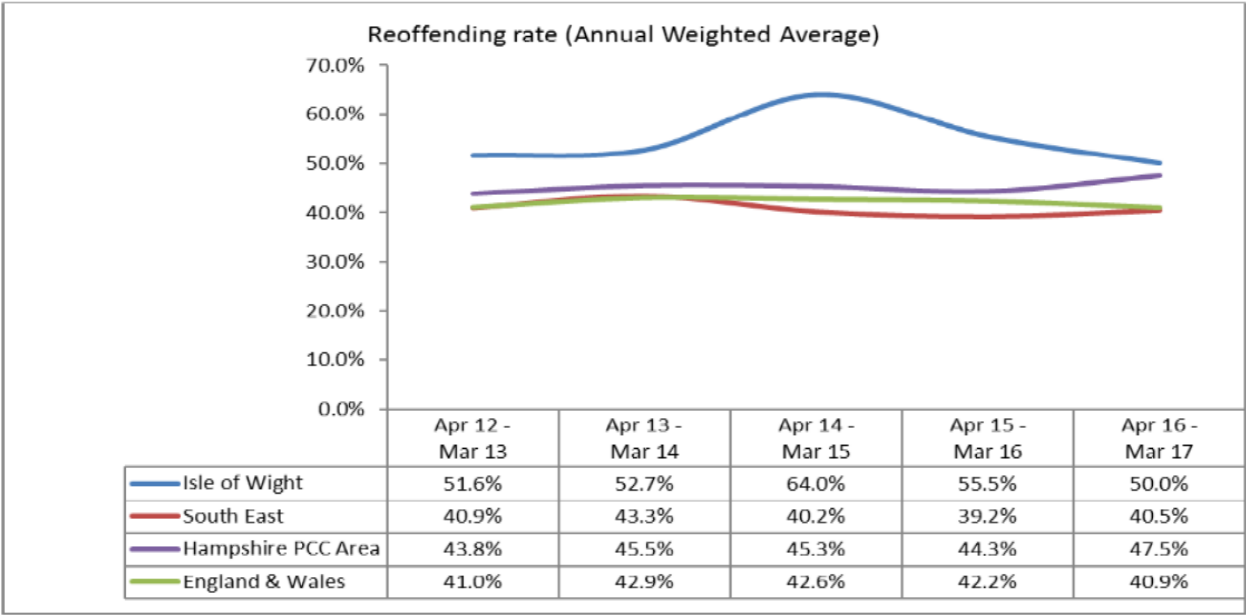
Regarding the rate per 100,000 of under 18's there is a similar fall. The rate for the Island is now at 331 per 100,000 down from 401 per 100,000 in the previous year. However, this downward trend is also experienced by most of our comparator groups, the south east and the Hampshire OPCC area. Therefore, whilst there is a fall, the rate per 100,000 of the population remains higher than the South East, the OPPC area and England and Wales:



Source: Youth Justice Board Data Release to YOTs (not published)



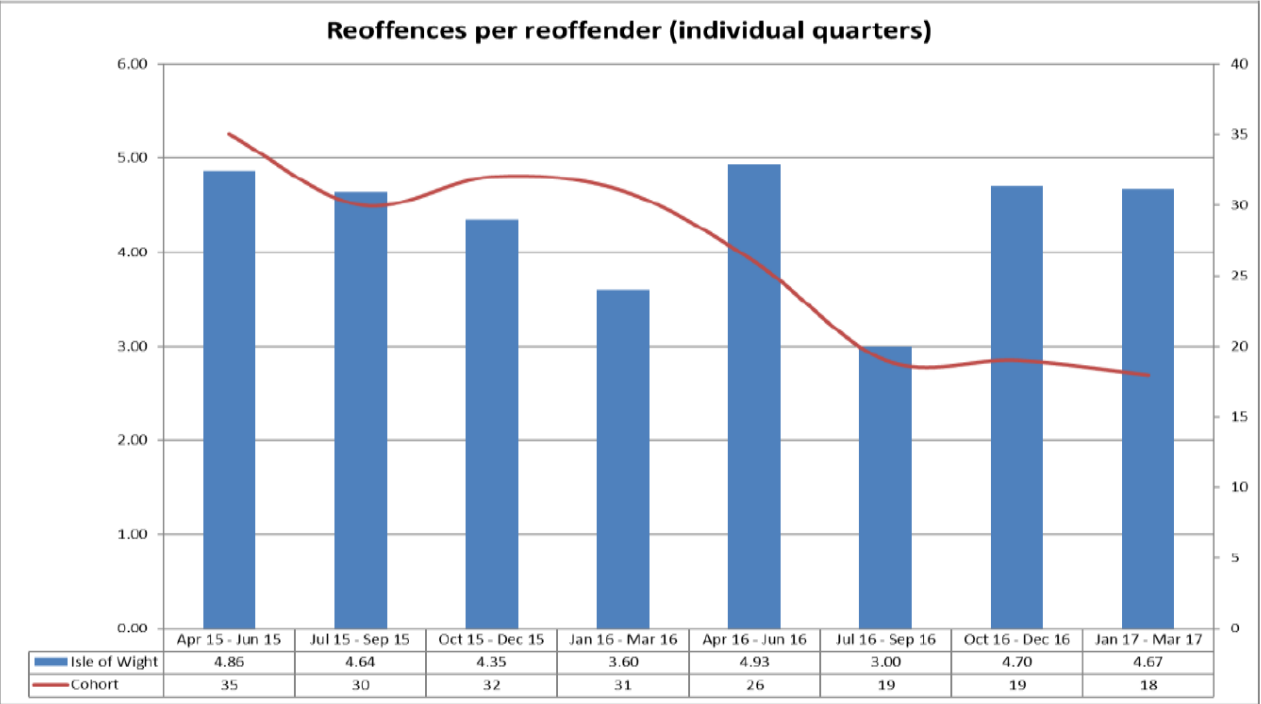
The youth reoffending rate for the most recent period (April 2016 to March 2017) is 50%, down from 55% in the previous year. The rate is still above that of England and Wales, the South East and the OPCC area:



Source: Youth Justice Board Data Release to YOTs (not published)

The cohort has reduced from 128 offenders with a 55.5% reoffending rate (April 2015 to March 2016) to a cohort of 82 with a reoffending rate of 50%.

With reference to quarterly figures, offences per offender has also slightly reduced to 4.67 for the quarter Jan 2017 to Mar 2017 down from 4.7 in October 2016 to December 2016:

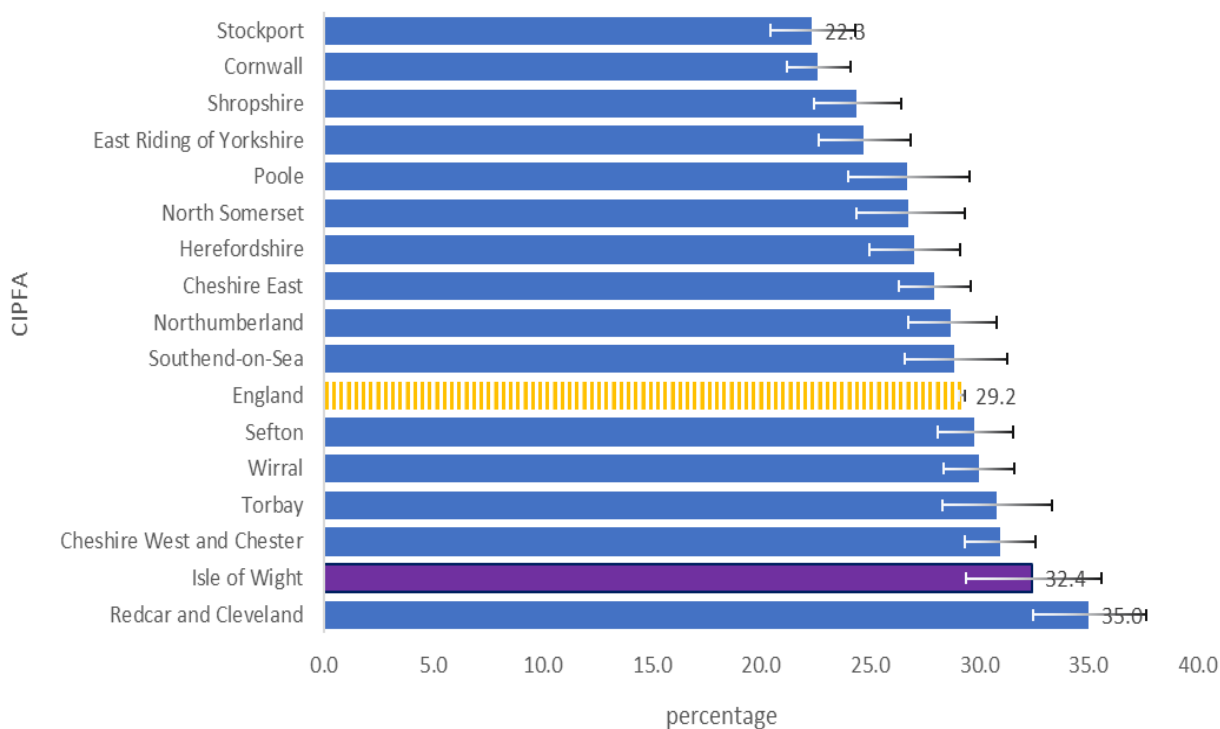


Source: Youth Justice Board Data Release to YOTs (not published)

## 7. Adult Reoffending

The Island's rate of re-offending is nearly a third 32.4%. the Island's rate is statistically significantly higher than eight of the comparator group including England. The source data methodology changed in October 2015 therefore it is not comparable to previous years (and no data produced for 2015/16 time):

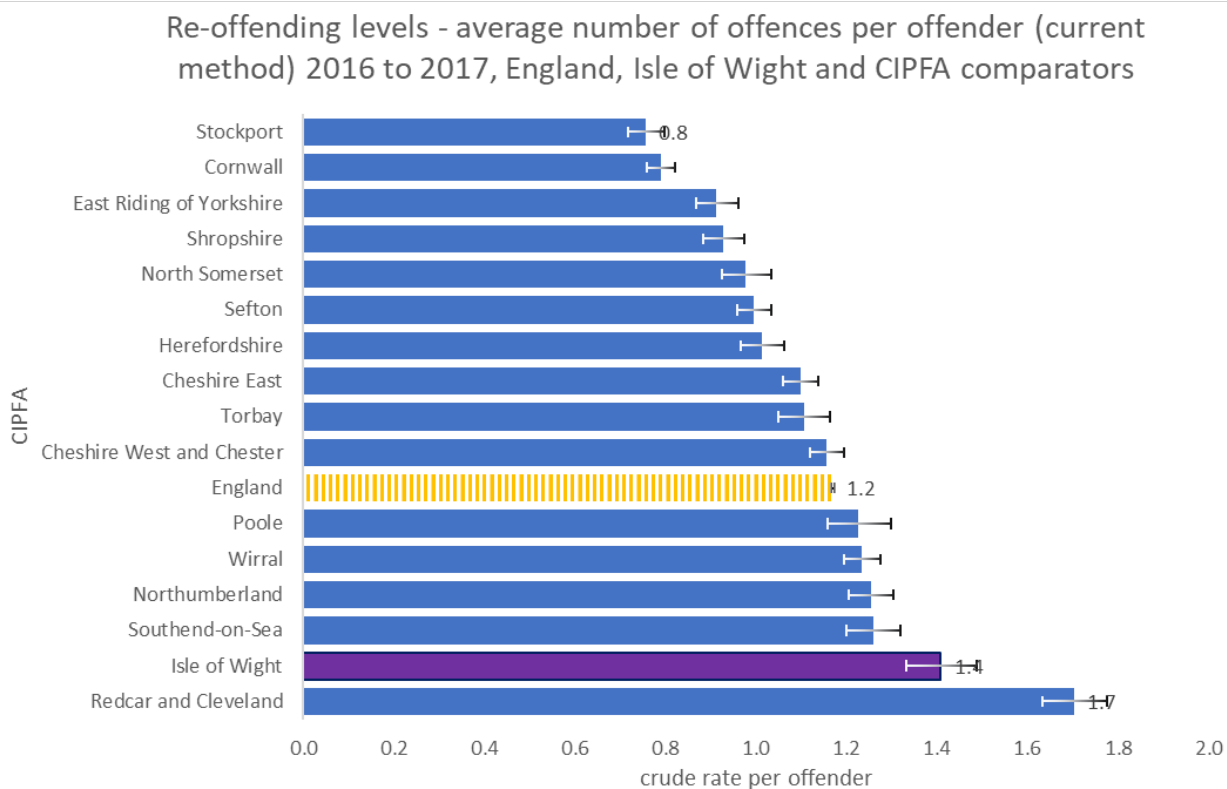
Re-offending levels - percentage of offenders who re-offend (current method) 2016 to 2017, England, Isle of Wight and CIPFA comparators



Source: <https://fingertips.phe.org.uk>

## 8. Adult Reoffending – Number of Offences

The average number of offences per re-offender is 1.4. This is compared to an England average of 1.2. The Island’s average is statistically significantly higher than all but one of the comparator group including England. This data is again, not comparable to previous years due to a change in the data source methodology:

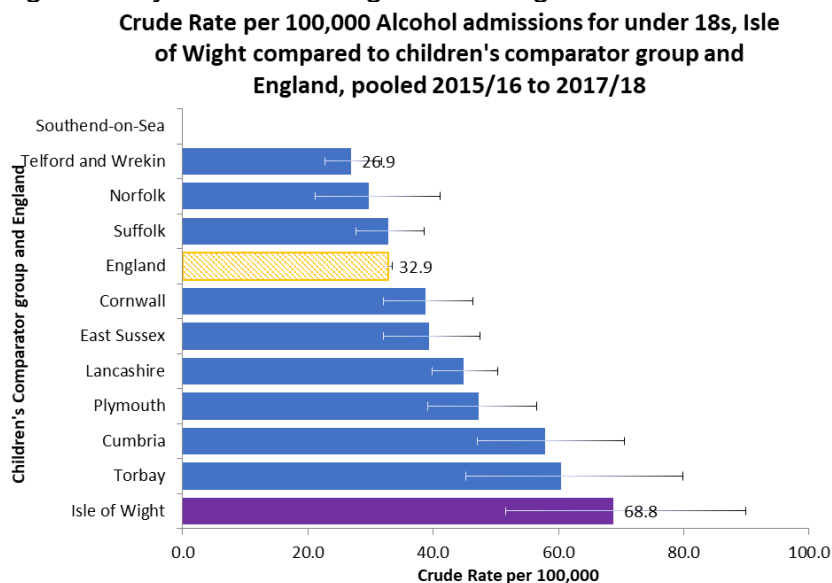


Source: <https://fingertips.phe.org.uk>

## 9. Under-18 Alcohol Admissions

The alcohol admissions rate for the Isle of Wight for under-18s is 68.8 per 100,000 (2015/16 to 2017/18).

This is nearly double the England average (32.9 per 100,000) and therefore statistically significantly above the England average as well as six others in the comparator group:



Source: <https://fingertips.phe.org.uk>

The admissions rate locally for under-18s is part of an increasing trend from 2013/14 to 2015/16 period: